

Q12. Roots of Polynomials (60 marks):

An n th degree polynomial can be represented in the form of

$$f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + a_0$$

where $a_n \neq 0$.

When $x = r$ and $f(r) = 0$, then r is said to be the root of $f(x)$. In general, an n th degree polynomial can have m distinct real roots, where $0 \leq m \leq n$. Note that a multiple root (such as a double root) is considered as one root only.

In this question, we consider that $m > 0$, and there is no root of multiplicity greater than 2.

Let the j th distinct real root of the polynomial, r_j , falls in the range of $[q_j, s_j]$, where $1 \leq j \leq m$, and $-100 \leq q_1 < s_1 < q_2 < s_2 \dots < q_m < s_m \leq 100$.

Write a programme to

Input, in sequence, the values of $n, a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0, m, q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$, where n and m are positive integers and $1 \leq m \leq n \leq 4$;

a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0 are rational numbers in the range of $[-10^6, 10^6]$; and

$q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$ are rational numbers in the range of $[-10^2, 10^2]$.

Output, in sequence, the values of r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m .

Note: All output values must be rounded and displayed to six decimal places.

试题 12. 多项式的根 (60 分) :

一个 n 次多项式可以表示为

$$f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \cdots + a_0$$

其中 $a_n \neq 0$.

当 $x = r$ 以及 $f(r) = 0$ 时, r 就称为 $f(x)$ 的根 (root)。一般来说, 一个 n 次多项式可以有 m 个不同的实数根, 其中 $0 \leq m \leq n$ 。请注意, 多重根 (multiple root), 例如二重根 (double root), 仅被视为一个根。

在此试题中, 我们考虑 $m > 0$, 并且根的重数 (multiplicity of root) 不会超过 2。

假设此多项式的第 j 个实数根, r_j , 落在 $[q_j, s_j]$ 的范围内,

其中 $1 \leq j \leq m$, 以及 $-100 \leq q_1 < s_1 < q_2 < s_2 \cdots < q_m < s_m \leq 100$ 。

试写一程式以

依序输入 $n, a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0, m, q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$, 的值, 其中

n 和 m 都是正整数, 且 $1 \leq m \leq n \leq 4$;

a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0 是在 $[-10^6, 10^6]$ 范围内的有理数; 以及

$q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$ 是在 $[-10^2, 10^2]$ 范围内的有理数。

依序输出, r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m 的值。

注意: 输出值必须近似/显示至小数点后六位。

Example (例子)

| Input (输入) | Output (输出) |
|------------|-------------|
| 2 | -0.786697 |
| 1000 | 50.841697 |
| -50055 | |
| -39997 | |
| 2 | |
| -100 | |
| 0 | |
| 1 | |
| 100 | |
| 3 | -50.000000 |
| 100 | 5.550000 |
| 3890 | |
| -52419.75 | |
| 154012.5 | |
| 2 | |
| -100 | |
| 0 | |
| 1 | |
| 100 | |

| Input (输入) | Output (输出) |
|------------|-------------|
| 4 | -25.333705 |
| 1 | -0.723901 |
| -95 | 22.024210 |
| -955 | 99.033396 |
| 54615 | |
| 40000 | |
| 4 | |
| -100 | |
| -20 | |
| -19 | |
| 0 | |
| 1 | |
| 30 | |
| 31 | |
| 100 | |

| Input (输入) | Output (输出) |
|------------|-------------|
| 3 | -100.000000 |
| 1 | 0.000000 |
| 0 | 100.000000 |
| -10000 | |
| 0 | |
| 3 | |
| -100 | |
| -2 | |
| -1 | |
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 100 | |

| Input (输入) | Output (输出) |
|------------|-------------|
| 4 | 0.0999993 |
| 500000 | 1.799999 |
| -930000 | |
| 52201 | |
| 3219 | |
| 36 | |
| 2 | |
| -100 | |
| 0.5 | |
| 1 | |
| 100 | |